Buddhism & Jainism in Early Historic Asia

Celebrating Tenfold Virtue: An analysis of celebration of virtue in Jainism

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Das Lakshan Parva alias Paryushan is a ten day long festival celebrated annually by the

Digamber Jains for self-purification and uplift. Das Lakshan means ten virtues which are the

bed - rock of Jain ethics. The festival is marked by a cheerful observance of Uttama

Kshama(Supreme Forgiveness), Uttama Aarjava(Supreme Honesty or Straight - forwardness),

Mardava(Supreme Tenderness), Uttama Uttama Humility Satya(Supreme

Truthfulness), Uttama Shaucha(Supreme Purity), Uttama Sanyam(Supreme Self-

restraint), Uttama Tapa(Supreme Penance or Austerity), Uttama Tyaga(Supreme

Renunciation), Uttama Akinchanya(Supreme Non attachment) and Uttama

Brahmacharya(Supreme Chastity or Celibacy). It is believed that the strict adherence to these

virtues puts us on the road to our ultimate destination i.e. salvation.

The unique feature of Jainism i.e. celebration of virtues and forgiveness and its impact on

society and globe will be highlighted in this paper.

Keywords: Das Lakshan ,Paryushan ,Uttama ,Kshama ,Adherence , Salvation

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